

## VOCABULARY

## Portuguese - English

This listing does not include the various groups of close cognates which are given special treatment in several of the units.

|                       |   |                        |                                    |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (A)                   |   | (B)                    |                                    |
| <u>a</u>              | - feminine article 'the'  | <u>barril</u> (m)      | - barrel                           |
| <u>a</u>              | - at, to  | <u>bater</u>           |                                    |
| <u>à</u>              | - to the, at the; contraction: article <u>a</u> + preposition <u>a</u> = <u>à</u> | <u>bater à máquina</u> | - to type                          |
| <u>abril</u>          | - April   | <u>beber</u>           | - to drink                         |
| <u>abrir</u>          | - to open   | <u>bem</u>             | - well; very, quite                |
| <u>acabar</u>         | - to finish   | <u>boa</u>             | - good                             |
| <u>aceitar</u>        | - to accept   | <u>bocêjo</u>          | - yawn                             |
| <u>achar</u>          | - to think, to find   | <u>bom</u>             | - good                             |
| <u>acontecer</u>      | - to happen   | <u>que bom!</u>        | - that's good, I'm glad            |
| <u>acordar</u>        | - to wake up  | <u>bonito</u>          | - good looking, pretty, attractive |
| <u>acordado</u>       | - awake   | <u>Brasil</u>          | - Brazil                           |
| <u>agora</u>          | - now   | <u>brasileiro</u>      | - Brazilian                        |
| <u>agosto</u>         | - August  | (C)                    |                                    |
| <u>aí</u>             | - there   | <u>cada</u>            | - each                             |
| <u>ainda</u>          | - yet, still  | <u>cada uma</u>        | - the darnedest things             |
| <u>ainda não</u>      | - not yet   | <u>café</u> (m)        | - coffee                           |
| <u>Alemanha</u>       | - Germany   | <u>cair</u>            | - to fall                          |
| <u>alguém</u>         | - anyone, someone   | <u>calor</u> (m)       | - heat                             |
| <u>aliás</u>          | - in fact, as a matter of fact, actually  | <u>que calor!</u>      | - it surely is hot!                |
| <u>almoçar</u>        | - to have lunch   | <u>cansado</u>         | - tired                            |
| <u>alô</u>            | - hello, hi   | <u>cão</u> (m)         | - dog                              |
| <u>aluno</u>          | - student   | <u>capital</u> (m)     | - capital                          |
| <u>amanhã</u>         | - tomorrow  | <u>caro</u>            | - expensive, dear                  |
| <u>americano</u> (-a) | - American  | <u>carro</u>           | - car                              |
| <u>amigo</u>          | - friend  | <u>carta</u>           | - letter                           |
| <u>anel</u> (m)       | - ring  | <u>cartão</u>          | - card                             |
| <u>antes</u>          | - before, previously  | <u>casa</u>            | - home, house                      |
| <u>ao</u>             | - contraction: preposition <u>a</u> + article <u>o</u> = <u>ao</u>                | <u>casado</u>          | - married                          |
| <u>aquele</u>         | - that  | <u>catorze</u>         | - fourteen                         |
| <u>aqui</u>           | - here  | <u>cedo</u>            | - early                            |
| <u>assunto</u>        | - subject, topic  | <u>centro</u>          | - downtown, center                 |
| <u>até</u>            | - until, as far as  | <u>certeza</u>         | - certainty                        |
| <u>atrapalhar</u>     | - to confuse  | <u>ter certeza</u>     | - to be sure                       |
| <u>atrasado</u>       | - late, behind schedule   | <u>chamar-se</u>       | - to be called                     |
| <u>avenida</u>        | - avenue  | <u>chefe</u> (m)       | - boss                             |
| <u>azul</u>           | - blue  | <u>chegar</u>          | - to arrive                        |
|                       |   | <u>chinês</u> (m)      | - Chinese                          |
|                       |   | <u>que chinês!</u>     | - what do you mean Chinese?        |
|                       |   | <u>chover</u>          | - to rain                          |
|                       |   | <u>cidade</u> (f)      | - city                             |
|                       |   | <u>cinco</u>           | - five                             |

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| <u>cinema</u> (m) | - cinema, movies     |
| <u>civil</u>      | - civil              |
| <u>claro</u>      | - of course          |
| <u>com</u>        | - with               |
| <u>comigo</u>     | - with me            |
| <u>começar</u>    | - to begin, to start |
| <u>comemorar</u>  |                      |
| <u>comemorado</u> | - celebrated         |
| <u>comer</u>      | - to eat             |
| <u>comercial</u>  | - commercial         |
| <u>comida</u>     | - food               |
| <u>como?</u>      | - how?               |
| <u>comprar</u>    | - to buy             |
| <u>conhecer</u>   | - to know            |
| <u>consular</u>   | - consular           |
| <u>crianças</u>   | - children           |
| <u>custar</u>     | - to cost            |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <u>dia</u> (m)     | - day                                    |
| <u>diálogo</u>     | - dialog                                 |
| <u>difícil</u>     | - difficult                              |
| <u>dinheiro</u>    | - money                                  |
| <u>diretamente</u> | - directly                               |
| <u>dirigir</u>     | - to drive                               |
| <u>do</u>          | - contraction:<br><u>de + o = do</u>     |
| <u>domingo</u>     | - Sunday                                 |
| <u>Dona</u>        | - Miss, Mrs.                             |
| <u>dorminhoco</u>  | - sleepyhead                             |
| <u>dormir</u>      | - to sleep                               |
| <u>doze</u>        | - twelve                                 |
| <u>dum</u>         | - contraction:<br><u>de + um = dum</u>   |
| <u>duma</u>        | - contraction:<br><u>de + uma = duma</u> |

(D)

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <u>da</u>           | - contraction:<br><u>de + a = da</u>     |
| <u>dançar</u>       | - to dance                               |
| <u>dar</u>          | - to give                                |
| <u>dá para</u>      | - there's enough (something) to          |
| <u>de</u>           | - from, of                               |
| <u>deitar-se</u>    | - to go to bed, to lie down              |
| <u>deixar</u>       | - to let, to leave                       |
| <u>deixe-me</u>     | - let me                                 |
| <u>dela</u>         | - contraction:<br><u>de + ela = dela</u> |
| <u>dele</u>         | - contraction:<br><u>de + ele = dele</u> |
| <u>demais</u>       | - too, too much                          |
| <u>departamento</u> | - department, section                    |
| <u>depois</u>       | - after, later                           |
| <u>logo depois</u>  | - right afterwards                       |
| <u>descansar</u>    | - to rest                                |
| <u>desculpar</u>    |  |
| <u>desculpe</u>     | - excuse me                              |
| <u>desde</u>        | - since                                  |
| <u>desde quando</u> | - since when                             |
| <u>dez</u>          | - ten                                    |
| <u>dezembro</u>     | - December                               |

(E)

|                     |                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>e</u>            | - and                            |
| <u>ela</u>          | - she                            |
| <u>ele</u>          | - he                             |
| <u>em</u>           | - in, on, at                     |
| <u>em cima de</u>   | - on top of                      |
| <u>Embaixada</u>    | - Embassy                        |
| <u>embaixo</u>      | - downstairs                     |
| <u>emprego</u>      | - job, work                      |
| <u>empresa</u>      | - company                        |
| <u>empresa par-</u> |                                  |
| <u>ticular</u>      | - private company                |
| <u>ensinar</u>      | - to teach                       |
| <u>então</u>        | - then                           |
| <u>entrar</u>       | - to enter, to come in, to go in |
| <u>entre</u>        | - come in                        |
| <u>escrever</u>     | - to write                       |
| <u>escritório</u>   | - office                         |
| <u>espanhol</u> (m) | - Spanish                        |
| <u>esposa</u>       | - wife                           |
| <u>esquecer</u>     | - to forget                      |
| <u>essa, esse</u>   | - that                           |
| <u>esta, este</u>   | - this                           |
| <u>estado</u>       | - state                          |
| <u>estar</u>        | - to be                          |
| <u>está</u>         | - he is                          |
| <u>estou</u>        | - I am                           |
| <u>estão</u>        | - they are                       |
| <u>estudar</u>      | - to study                       |
| <u>eu</u>           | - I                              |

|                  |              |
|------------------|--------------|
| <u>evitar</u>    | - to avoid   |
| <u>evitável</u>  | - avoidable  |
| <u>exame</u> (m) | - test, exam |

(F)

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>fácil</u>              | - easy                        |
| <u>falar</u>              | - to speak                    |
| <u>favor</u>              |                               |
| <u>por favor</u>          | - please                      |
| <u>fazer</u>              | - to do, to make              |
| <u>fazendo</u>            | - doing, making               |
| <u>fazemos</u>            | - we do, we make              |
| <u>faz</u>                | - he makes, he does           |
| <u>fazemos um passeio</u> | - we take a trip              |
| <u>está fazendo</u>       |                               |
| <u>do calor</u>           | - it is hot                   |
| <u>a gente faz</u>        | - we do, we make              |
| <u>feriado</u>            | - holiday                     |
| <u>festa</u>              | - party                       |
| <u>fevereiro</u>          | - February                    |
| <u>ficar</u>              | - to stay, to be              |
| <u>filha</u>              | - daughter                    |
| <u>filho</u>              | - son                         |
| <u>filhos</u>             | - children                    |
| <u>fim</u> (m)            | - end                         |
| <u>fim de semana</u>      | - weekend                     |
| <u>fome</u> (f)           | - hunger                      |
| <u>fora</u>               | - out, outside                |
| <u>formatura</u>          | - graduation                  |
| <u>francês</u>            |                               |
| (-cesa)                   | - French                      |
| <u>frente</u>             | - front                       |
| <u>em frente</u>          | - across the street, in front |
| <u>funcionário</u>        | - officer                     |
| <u>furar</u>              | - to puncture                 |

(G)

|                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| <u>gente</u> (m)   | - we, the people |
| <u>a gente faz</u> | - we do, we make |
| <u>gentil</u>      | - kind, polite   |
| <u>gostar</u>      | - to like        |

|                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| <u>gostoso</u>   | - tasty; delightful |
| <u>gramática</u> | - grammar           |

(H)

|                       |                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <u>haver</u>          |                             |
| <u>há</u>             | - there is, there are       |
| <u>história</u>       | - history                   |
| <u>hoje</u>           | - today                     |
| <u>hora</u>           | - hour                      |
| <u>que horas são?</u> | - what time is it?          |
| <u>horrível</u>       | - awful, terrible, horrible |
| <u>hotel</u> (m)      | - hotel                     |

(I)

|                    |                               |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>idéia</u>       | - idea                        |
| <u>igualmente</u>  | - likewise                    |
| <u>improvável</u>  | - improbable                  |
| <u>inevitável</u>  | - unavoidable                 |
| <u>Inglaterra</u>  | - England                     |
| <u>inglês</u>      | - English, Englishman         |
| <u>intervalo</u>   | - break                       |
| <u>inventar</u>    | - to invent                   |
| <u>ir</u>          | - to go                       |
| <u>vai</u>         | - he goes                     |
| <u>vou</u>         | - I go                        |
| <u>vamos</u>       | - we go                       |
| <u>vão</u>         | - they go                     |
| <u>foi</u>         | - he went                     |
| <u>fuli</u>        | - I went                      |
| <u>fomos</u>       | - we went                     |
| <u>indo</u>        | - going                       |
| <u>ia</u>          | - used to/would go, was going |
| <u>vai ver que</u> | - maybe                       |
| <u>isso</u>        | - that                        |

(J)

|                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| <u>já</u>      | - already, yet |
| <u>janeiro</u> | - January      |

janela - window  
jantar - to dine  
jornal (m) - newspaper  
julho - July  
junho - June  
juntos - together

(L)

lá - there  
lá pela/pelo - around about  
legal - great!  
lembrar-se - to remember  
lembre - remember  
ler - to read  
li - I read  
levantar - to get up  
levar - to take  
lição (f) - lesson  
livro - book  
local - local  
lógico  
é lógico! - of course! no wonder!

logo - soon; right, exactly  
Londres - London  
longe - far away

(M)

mãe - mother  
maio - May  
mais - more  
mandar - to send  
manhã (f) - morning  
máquina - machine  
maravilhoso - marvelous  
março - March  
mas - but  
me - me, myself  
meia-noite - midnight  
meio-dia - noon  
menino - boy  
menina - girl  
menos - less  
mesa - table

mesmo  
isso mesmo - that's right  
é mesmo - he is indeed  
meu - my  
minha - my  
môça - girl, young woman  
montanha - mountain  
morar - to live, to dwell  
motel (m) - motel  
mudar - to change  
muito - very, much

(N)

na - contraction:  
em + a = na  
nada - nothing  
não - no, not  
nascer - to be born  
nela - contraction:  
em + ela = nela  
nele - contraction:  
em + ele = nele  
no - contraction:  
em + o = no  
noite (f) - night  
nós - we  
nos - us, ourselves  
nosso, -a - our  
Nossa! - Gee!  
notar - to notice  
notícias - news  
Nova York - New York  
nove - nine  
novembro - November  
novos - new  
num - contraction:  
em + um = num  
numa - contraction:  
em + uma = numa  
nunca - never

(O)

o - the  
obrigado - thank you  
oi! - hi!

|                     |   |                       |                      |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <u>oito</u>         | - eight                                 | <u>por que?</u>       | - why?               |
| <u>olhar</u>        | - to look                               | <u>porque</u>         | - because            |
| <u>olhe</u>         | - look                                  | <u>porta</u>          | - door               |
| <u>onde</u>         | - where                                 | <u>português</u>      | - Portuguese         |
| <u>ontem</u>        | - yesterday                             | <u>possível</u>       | - possible           |
| <u>onze</u>         | - eleven                                | <u>pouco</u>          | - (a) little         |
| <u>oportunidade</u> | - opportunity                           | <u>praia</u>          | - beach              |
| (f)                 |   | <u>praticar</u>       | - to practice        |
| <u>ótimo</u>        | - great, excellent                      | <u>prazer</u> (m)     | - pleasure           |
| <u>ou</u>           | - or                                    | <u>precisar</u>       | - to need            |
| <u>outro</u>        | - other                                 | <u>preferir</u>       | - to prefer          |
| <u>outra vez</u>    | - again                                 | <u>preparar</u>       | - to prepare         |
| <u>outubro</u>      | - October                               | <u>presidente</u> (m) | - president          |
|                     |   | <u>pressa</u>         | - haste              |
|                     |   | <u>estar com</u>      |                      |
| (P)                 |   | <u>pressa</u>         | - to be in a hurry   |
|                     |   | <u>pretender</u>      | - to intend, plan    |
| <u>pais</u> (m)     | - parents                               | <u>provável</u>       | - probable           |
| <u>palavra</u>      | - word                                  | <u>procurar</u>       | - to look for        |
| <u>pão</u> (m)      | - bread                                 | <u>professor</u> (-a) | - teacher, professor |
| <u>papel</u> (m)    | - paper                                 | <u>propósito</u>      |                      |
| <u>para</u>         | - to, for                               | <u>a propósito</u>    | - by the way         |
| <u>parar</u>        | - to stop                               | <u>prova</u>          | - test, exam         |
| <u>parecer</u>      | - to seem                               |                       |                      |
| <u>parque</u> (m)   | - park                                  | (Q)                   |                      |
| <u>particular</u>   | - private                               | <u>qual?</u>          | - which?             |
| <u>passagem</u> (f) | - ticket                                | <u>quando?</u>        | - when?              |
| <u>passar</u>       | - to spend, to pass                     | <u>quantos</u> (-as)? | - how many?          |
| <u>passeio</u>      | - pleasure trip                         | <u>quarenta</u>       | - forty              |
| <u>paçtel</u> (m)   | - pastry, pie                           | <u>quarta-feira</u>   | - Wednesday          |
| <u>pela</u>         | - contraction:<br><u>por + a = pela</u> | <u>quarto</u>         | - quarter (hour)     |
| <u>pelo</u>         | - contraction:<br><u>por + o = pelo</u> | <u>seis e um</u>      |                      |
| <u>pena</u>         | - penalty                               | <u>quarto</u>         | - six-fifteen        |
| <u>Que pena!</u>    | - What a shame!                         | <u>quatro</u>         | - four               |
| <u>perder-se</u>    | - to get lost                           | <u>Que?</u>           | - What?              |
| <u>perto</u>        | - nearby                                | <u>O que (é que)</u>  | - What?              |
| <u>péssimo</u>      | - very bad, terrible                    | <u>Que tal?</u>       | - How (about)?       |
| <u>pneu</u> (m)     | - tire                                  | <u>Que bom!</u>       | - How good!          |
| <u>poder</u>        | - to be able                            | <u>que</u>            | - which, that        |
| <u>posso</u>        | - I can, I may                          | <u>quem?</u>          | - who?               |
| <u>pois</u>         | - so, then                              | <u>querer</u>         | - to want, to wish   |
| <u>político</u>     | - political                             | <u>se você</u>        |                      |
| <u>ponte</u> (f)    | - bridge                                | <u>quiser</u>         | - if you wish        |
| <u>ponto</u>        |   | <u>quer</u>           | - he wants           |
| <u>às oito em</u>   | - at eight o'clock                      | <u>quinta-feira</u>   | - Thursday           |
| <u>ponto</u>        | - sharp                                 | <u>quinze</u>         | - fifteen            |
| <u>por</u>          | - by, for                               |                       |                      |
| <u>por favor</u>    | - please                                |                       |                      |

|                      |                      |                          |                               |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (R)                  |                      | <u>sete</u>              | - seven                       |
|                      |                      | <u>setembro</u>          | - September                   |
| <u>razão</u> (f)     | - reason             | <u>seu</u> (o seu)       | - your (masculine items)      |
| <u>ter razão</u>     | - to be right        | <u>sexta-feira</u>       | - Friday                      |
| <u>receber</u>       | - to receive         | <u>sim</u>               | - yes                         |
| <u>refrigerante</u>  | - soft drink         | <u>só</u>                | - only                        |
| (m)                  |                      | <u>solteiro</u> (-a)     | - bachelor; single, unmarried |
| <u>reparar</u>       | - to notice          | <u>sono</u>              | - sleep                       |
| <u>repetir</u>       | - to repeat          | <u>estar com sono</u>    | - to be sleepy                |
| <u>reservar</u>      | - to reserve         | <u>sotague</u> (m)       | - accent                      |
| <u>resfriado</u>     | - cold               | <u>sua</u> (a sua)       | - your (feminine items)       |
| <u>estar res-</u>    |                      | <u>suficiente</u>        | - enough, sufficient          |
| <u>friado</u>        | - to have a cold     |                          |                               |
| <u>restaurante</u>   | - restaurant         |                          |                               |
| (m)                  |                      |                          |                               |
| (S)                  |                      | (T)                      |                               |
| <u>sábado</u>        | - Saturday           | <u>também</u>            | - also, too                   |
| <u>saber</u>         | - to know            | <u>tanto</u>             | - so much                     |
| <u>sei</u>           | - I know             | <u>tão</u>               | - so                          |
| <u>eu sei lá</u>     | - I don't know       | <u>tarde</u> (f)         | - afternoon                   |
| <u>sair</u>          | - to leave           | <u>tarde</u>             | - late                        |
| <u>saio</u>          | - I leave            | <u>telefonar</u>         | - to telephone                |
| <u>sala</u>          | - room               | <u>telefonema</u> (m)    | - phone call                  |
| <u>sanduíche</u> (m) | - sandwich           | <u>dar um telefonema</u> | - to make a phone call        |
| <u>sapato</u>        | - shoes              | <u>ter</u>               | - to have                     |
| <u>se</u>            | - oneself            | <u>tem</u>               | - he has                      |
| <u>se</u>            | - if                 | <u>tenho</u>             | - I have                      |
| <u>seção</u> (f)     | - section            | <u>tenho que</u>         | - I have to                   |
| <u>secretária</u>    | - secretary          | <u>tive que</u>          | - I had to                    |
| <u>segunda-feira</u> | - Monday             | <u>teve</u>              | - he had                      |
| <u>seguro</u>        | - insurance          | <u>tivemos</u>           | - we had                      |
| <u>seis</u>          | - six                | <u>tiveram</u>           | - they had                    |
| <u>sem</u>           | - without            | <u>tinha</u>             | - I used to/would have        |
| <u>semana</u>        | - week               |                          | he used to/ would have        |
| <u>sempre</u>        | - always             | <u>terça-feira</u>       | - Tuesday                     |
| <u>Senhor</u>        | - mister             | <u>terno</u>             | - suit                        |
| <u>o senhor</u>      | - you                | <u>todo</u> (-s)         | - every, all                  |
| <u>senhora</u>       |                      | <u>tomar</u>             | - to take                     |
| <u>a senhora</u>     | - you                | <u>trabalhar</u>         | - to work                     |
| <u>sentar</u>        | - to sit             | <u>trabalho</u>          | - work                        |
| <u>sente</u>         | - sit down           | <u>tráfego</u>           | - traffic                     |
| <u>sentir</u>        | - to regret, to feel | <u>três</u>              | - three                       |
| <u>sinto muito</u>   | - I am sorry         | <u>treze</u>             | - thirteen                    |
| <u>ser</u>           | - to be              | <u>trinta</u>            | - thirty                      |
| <u>é</u>             | - he is              | <u>tudo</u>              | - everything                  |
| <u>sou</u>           | - I am               | <u>túnel</u> (m)         | - tunnel                      |
| <u>somos</u>         | - we are             |                          |                               |
| <u>são</u>           | - they are           |                          |                               |
| <u>era</u>           | - used to/would be   |                          |                               |

(U)

|             |                                     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| <u>um</u>   | - one; a, an (with masculine items) |
| <u>uns</u>  | - plural: some                      |
| <u>uma</u>  | - one; a, an (with feminine items)  |
| <u>umas</u> | - plural: some                      |
| <u>usar</u> | - to wear, to use                   |
| <u>útil</u> | - useful                            |

(V)

|                     |               |
|---------------------|---------------|
| <u>velho</u>        | - old         |
| <u>vender</u>       | - to sell     |
| <u>ver</u>          | - to see      |
| <u>viu</u>          | - he saw      |
| <u>verdade</u> (f)  | - truth       |
| <u>vez</u> (f)      | - time, turn  |
| <u>outra vez</u>    | - again       |
| <u>às vezes</u>     | - at times    |
| <u>viajar</u>       | - to travel   |
| <u>vinte</u>        | - twenty      |
| <u>seis e vinte</u> | - 6:20 (time) |
| <u>vinte e seis</u> | - twenty six  |
| <u>vir</u>          | - to come     |
| <u>vem</u>          | - he comes    |
| <u>visitar</u>      | - to visit    |
| <u>vista</u>        | - view        |
| <u>viu?</u>         | - you know?   |
| <u>vocabulário</u>  | - vocabulary  |
| <u>você</u>         | - you         |
| <u>voltar</u>       | - to return   |